ANAYST NET Company Report

GCC Management[™] Analysis Report

ANALYST NET

Impact HD Inc.

TSE Growth Market Security Code: 6067

June 27, 2022

2.5x market capitalization potential based on GCC Management[™] analysis

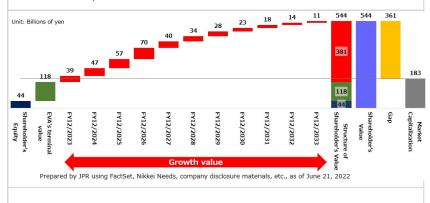
Impairment risk in the Indian convenience store business, which has a book value of zero, is still a drag on the stock price.

Al analysis proposals based on "Store DB," a completely unique database of 8.6 million store site observation data

After working for a bank and 7-Eleven, President Fukui founded Media Flag Corporation, the predecessor of the Company, in 2004. He has achieved high growth in the Mystery Shopper business, which involves on-site observation of stores, and the Sales/Merchandise Representative business, which supports sales promotion planning to increase sales for manufacturers. President Fukui, who learned to use POS at 7-Eleven, continued to structure and accumulate 8.6 million store site observation data over time since the company's founding. By applying the latest AI analysis know-how and linking it with the "store DB," POS data, and other data, he has increased his ability to make proposals that achieve great results at low cost by selecting the stores most suitable for highly effective sales promotion plans and conducting intensive sales promotions. The store DB has realized environment- and worker-friendly "SDGs sales promotion" that eliminates "inefficiency" and "waste" compared to conventional sales promotion plans.

High growth, high profitability, large potential upside as an SDGscontributing IT company

Many IT companies that utilize databases, contribute to SDGs, etc., and achieve high growth and high return on invested capital may have share price formation that incorporates the cash flow to be generated in 10 years. We estimated shareholder value from this perspective to be in excess of 50 billion yen, 2.5 times the current market capitalization. Looking at our stock price formation, it appears that the stock market is still afraid of incurring impairment risk even though our Indian convenience store business already has zero book value and no impairment risk. There is a good chance that the company will realize significant share price upside over the next year by being recognized as a high-growth, high-earning, SDGs-contributing IT company with no risk of impairment.



Basic Report

Written and editted by J-Phoenix Research Inc. Osamu Miyashita, Yosuke Kashiwaowww. j-phoenix.com

Corporate	e Profile
Headquarters	2-12-19 Shibuya, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo
President & CEO	Yasuo Fukui
Established	19-Feb-04
Capital	1818million yen
Listed	28-Sep-12
URL	https://impact-h.co.jp
Industry	service industry
Key Indi	

Key Indi (as of Jun 3	
Stock price	2,728yen
Highest in 52 weeks	4,705yen
Lowest in 52 weeks	2,287yen
Outstanding Shares	6,702,494stocks
Trading Units	100stocks
Market Capitalization	20,468million yen
Prospective Dividend	20yen
Estimated EPS	212.23yen
Estimated PER	13.06times
Actual BPS (Dec 2021)	666.26yen
Actual PBR	4.09times

Perfomance Trends	Sales	YoY C	peraitionalProfi	YoY	OrdinaryProfit	YoY	NetProfit	ΥοΥ	EPS		price
	(million yen)		(million yen)		(million yen)	%	(million yen)	%	(yen)	High(yen)	Low(yen)
FY12/2018 result	6,277	3.8%	406	46.6%	405	59.2%	330	∆32.2	66.85	2,250	665
FY12/2019 result	7,909	26.0%	514	26.6%	∆306	-	△1,581	-	△288.62	6,220	1,242
FY12/2020 result	11,074	40.0%	1,029	100.2%	28	-	△187	-	∆30.08	4,035	928
FY12/2021 result	13,333	20.3%	1,678	62.9%	1,648	58.9%	1,208	-	184.91	4,705	1,961
FY12/2022 1Q result	3,587	21.1%	512	50.7%	505	52.4%	322	54.4%	48.90	3,770	2,287
FY12/2022 plan	16,000	20.0%	2,200	31.1%	2,000	21.3%	1,400	15.8%	210.96	-	-

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Shareholder Value from Future Story	Energize the sales floor, energize Japan, and energize the worl Our strength is our store observation database based on 8.6 million surveys since our founding. Al analysis based on "cause" data from store floors proposes highly accurate sales promotion measures
Upside of 2.5x current market capitalization	In 2019, the Company launched AI-based sales promotion proposals based on its store database (store DB), which is data accumulated since its founding in 2004 on the behavior of stores in the field, and has achieved high growth, with sales increasing 1.69 times and operating profit 3.3 times from FY12/2019 to FY12/2021. The Company has set a goal of 30 billion yen in sales and 6 billion yen in operating income for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2026. Based on these figures, we estimated shareholder value at 54.4 billion yen. The potential upside is 2.5 times the current market capitalization of 20 billion yen. The table below summarizes the future story of creating this shareholder value. Assumptions and other details are explained on the next page. For a company such as ours that has achieved high growth in its business, even the cash flow 10 years from now is included in the share price.

Growth	Connection	Confidence			
Values	Strategies and Business Models	Sustainability			
When stores improve, customers are happy. By contributing to the development of the retail industry, we are Creating socially responsible businesses	Utilizing store DB, AI analysis, and Efficient and effective sales promotion planning	Create socially responsible businesses that contribute to efficiency, elimination of waste, and development of the retail industry through SDGs sales promotion, and build a humanity-oriented organization.			
Energizing the sales floor, energizing Japan, and energizing the world!	Utilizing Store DB and Promoting SDGs Sales Promotion Contributing to cost reductions and increased profits for our business partners	Development of retail industry and information technology society Realization of Smart Cities Challenge to create a sustainable society Embodying diversity and inclusion			
Continuing to take on the challenge of bringing new life to the retail industry	Active investment in human resources and hiring to strengthen store DB and AI analysis	Propose, plan, draft, and execute sales promotions using data utilization, encouraged by customer satisfaction. Strengthening the sustainable growth cycle to verify the effectiveness of such proposals and plans			
Sales Growth	Return on invested capital	Business Risks			
Consolidated net sales of 30 billion yen in FY12/2026 Operating income: 6 billion yen Growth in stable period at around 10% thereafter	Concentrate management resources (human, material and financial resources) on businesses in high demand due to the Corona disaster Achieve ROIC of 30% through high value-added, synergy, and business structure efficiency	Business Risks to Decline in the Future Growth both in the corona vortex and in stable period due to stable growth cycles and accumulation of contracts for stockpiling			
Estimation of Shareholder Value	Feasibility Conditions	Investment risk			
53.3 billion yen	To investors Understanding of the business model	Low WACC expected to fall from 7% to 6% range			
Source: Compiled by JPR based on company interviews.					

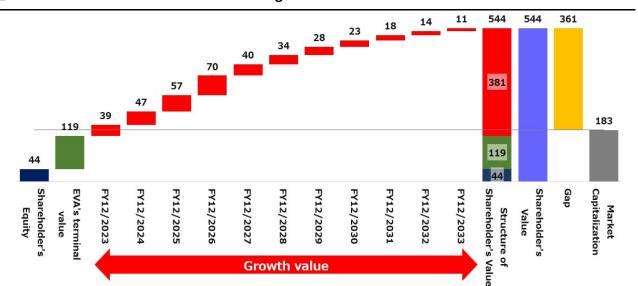
Estimation of shareholder value

Analyzed using the excess profit method

Visualization of shareholder value formation process up to the next 10 years

Only one year's growth is factored in.

High growth potential is not factored into the market capitalization at all. The following chart shows the basis for calculating shareholder value. For more detailed definitions, please refer to the "Reference Materials". As will be explained in more detail on the next page, companies that have achieved high growth through the use of marketing-related databases often factor in growth over the next 10 years. However, the growth value of the company has hardly been factored in.



Visualization of Shareholder Value Using the Excess Profit Method

	Current Year 2022.12	1 year later 2023.12	2 years later 2024.12	3 years later 2025.12	4 years later 2026.12	5 years later 2027.12	6 years later 2028.12	7 years later 2029.12	8 years later 2030.12	9 years later 2031.12	10 years later 2032.12	11 years later 2033.12	12 Years later 2034.12	Terminal Value
Sales	160	187	219	256	300	346	388	426	460	489	513	534	534	
Operating income	22.0	28.3	36.3	46.7	60.0	69.2	77.7	85.3	92.0	97.7	102.6	106.8	106.8	
Operating margin	13.8%	15.1%	16.6%	18.2%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	
Sales growth rate	20.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	17.0%	15.3%	12.3%	9.8%	7.8%	6.3%	5.0%	4.0%	0.0%	
NOPAT margin	9.5%	10.4%	11.5%	12.6%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	
Invested capital turnover ratio	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	
WACC	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%	8.1%
ROIC = NOPAT margin : invested capital net sales ratio	21.7%	23.8%	26.2%	28.8%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 yea)	¥2.7	¥3.0	¥3.2	¥3.6	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	¥3.9	
NOPAT	15	20	25	32	41	48	54	59	64	68	71	74	74	
Invested capital × WACC	6	7	8	9	11	12	14	15	16	17	18	19	19	
EVA	10	13	17	23	31	36	40	44	47	50	53	55	55	
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	10	13	17	23	31	36	40	44	47	50	53	55	55	
Value created in each year	119	42	55	72	95	59	54	49	43	37	31	26	0	
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	79%	73%	68%	63%	58%	54%	50%	46%	43%	39%	
Present value of EVA	119	39	47	57	70	40	34	28	23	18	. 14	11	0	
Invested capital ① Origin	70													
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this term)	€ 119													
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) ③	382							-						
Non-business asset value ④	9													
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	579													
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-35													
Shareholder value	544													

Source: Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources. Market capitalization is based on the closing price on Jun 21.

Comparison Comparable Companies Analysis

Companies that have achieved high growth and high profitability through database-based marketing support, the value created in 10 years is reflected in the current share price.

Compared with 6 listed companies that utilize databases for marketing support

Our most undervalued

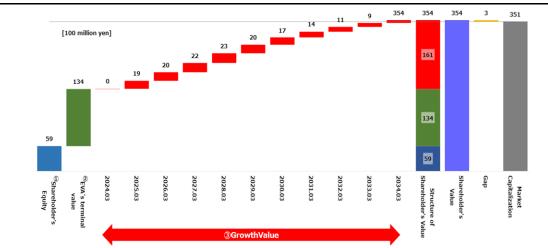
In many cases, companies similar to the company that have achieved high growth and high profitability (high return on invested capital) by utilizing databases in marketing-related fields are factoring in growth over the next 10 years. We have selected six such companies as shown in the table below. The graphs on the following pages and the reference materials provide detailed information on the financial basis of these companies. The visualized graphs show that the value of cash flow in 10 years due to high growth has been factored into the current market capitalization of these companies. This leads to high P/E ratios of 20x to 50x. It is expected that the Company will eventually change to this type of valuation.

Comparison with similar marketing-related companies

CODE	Company name	Business
2130	Members Co., Ltd.	The company provides support to major Japanese companies in the areas of digital marketing, including strategic planning, corporate website development and operation, and social media utilization, as well as product and service development and growth support to venture companies.
6067	Impact HD Inc.	With a large number of registered personnel under outsourcing contracts nationwide, the company supports its customers with in-store marketing and in-store research by leveraging its in-store and out-store sales expertise and in-store database.
4499	Speee, Inc.	Consumer behavior is becoming more complex, and the data handled by companies is becoming more diverse. The company that provides expertise in collecting, integrating, analyzing, and utilizing data for marketing activities that are becoming increasingly difficult. The company's strength lies in its ability to respond flexibly to customer situations.
6533	Orchestra Holdings Inc.	With its core Internet advertising agency business providing total solutions for client companies' digital marketing initiatives, the company supports the digital transformation of companies, municipalities, and other organizations.
3655	BrainPad Inc.	The company is involved in big data utilization services and digital marketing services (marketing methods that utilize the Internet, information technology, and other digital technologies).
3983	ORO Co., Ltd.	Supports corporate management efficiency through the development and sale of ERP packages (integrated enterprise resource planning systems) provided via cloud services. The company also provides digital-based corporate marketing support.
9246	ProjectCompany	The company provides comprehensive support for the realization of digital transformation (DX) in companies through its three pillars of consulting services, marketing services, and UI/UX (user interface/user experience) services.

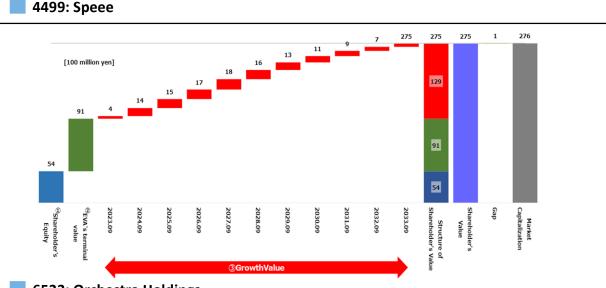
	Sales		Operatin	g income	ROIC	net income	market	
Company name	Current term company plan	CAGR over the	Current term company plan	CAGR over the	JPR estimates based on	Current term company plan	capitalization	PER
	Millions of yen past two years Millions of yen		Millions of yen	past two years	company plan	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	times
Members Co., Ltd.	18,200	31.0%	2,200	33%	45.8%	1,573	35,071	22.3
Impact HD Inc.	16,000	42.2%	2,200	107%	25.3%	1,400	18,284	13.1
Speee, Inc.	12,485	29.7%	1,501	175%	35.3%	977	27,586	28.2
Orchestra Holdings Inc.	10,000	3.5%	1,670	78%	37.6%	950	23,641	24.9
BrainPad Inc.	8,600	23.1%	1,210	7%	30.4%	800	21,542	26.9
ORO Co., Ltd.	6,180	10.9%	2,050	24%	87.7%	1,435	24,364	17.0
ProjectCompany	3,500	129.6%	670	331%	88.4%	470	20,872	44.4

Source: Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources. Market capitalization is based on the closing price on Jun 21.

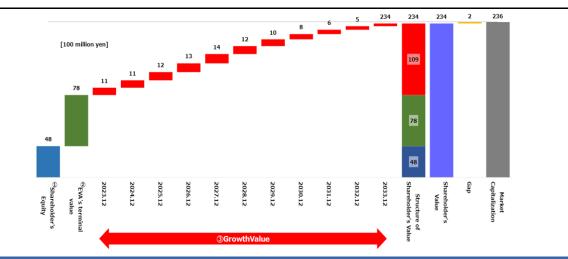


2130: Members Co., Ltd.

Source: Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources. Market capitalization is based on the closing price on Jun 21.



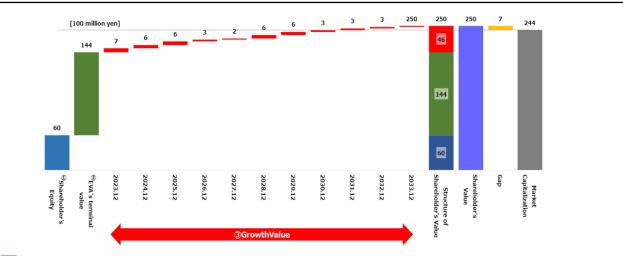
6533: Orchestra Holdings

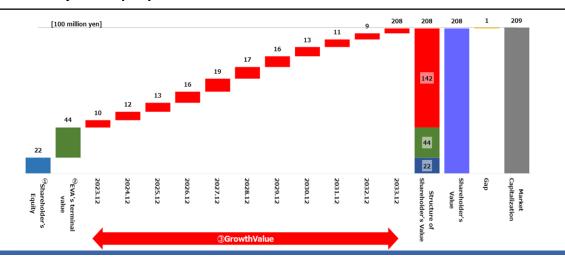


218 218 218 2 215 6 [100 million yen] 10 12 14 13 106 12 11 10 63 63 48 48 [®]EVA's term value Market Capitalization 2031.06 2032.06 Structure of Shareholder's Value Shareholder's Value Gap 2023.06 2024.06 2027.06 2028.06 2029.06 2030.06 ⁵⁹Shareholder 2025.06 2026.06 2033.06 Equity Ina 3GrowthValue



3655:BrainPad Inc.





9246:ProjectCompany

Why is the stock price undervalued?

Are the uncertainties in the Indian convenience store business still affecting the company?

Convenience store business in India expected to have positive effects

Significant upside is expected to be realized if investors widely recognize that the Indian convenience store business has rather only upside. In 2019, the Company entered the Indian convenience store business, but has yet to commercialize the business and took a significant impairment loss. As shown in the graph below, the company's stock price was significantly positive when it first entered the market, but conversely, it was significantly negative at the time of the impairment. On the other hand, although the core business, in-store sales promotion support business, has been performing well in terms of quarterly sales, the recovery of the stock price has not kept pace with the increase in sales. This can be predicted as a negative impact on the stock price due to the uncertainty in the Indian convenience store business. However, there is no risk of impairment in the Indian convenience store business, there is only upside. If investors become more aware of this fact, we can expect a stock price.

Share price and quarterly sales



Source: Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources.

2. Company Profile

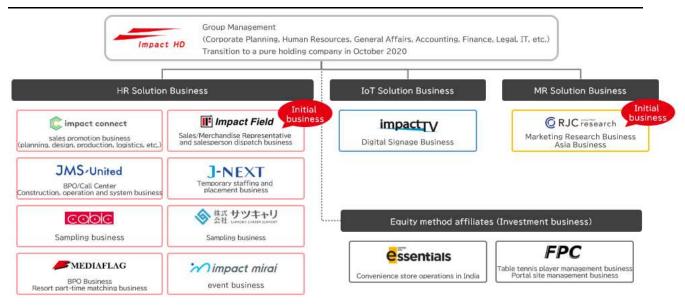
About Us

About Us

summary

Company Name	Impact HD Inc.
Date of Establishment	19-Feb-04
Representative director	Yasuo Fukui
Head Office	6F Token International Building, 2-12-19 Shibuya, Shibuya-ku,
Location	Tokyo
Capital stock	JPY 1,818,121 thousand
Employee	381 people
Accounting period	December
Main Business	HR Solutions, IoT Solutions, MR Solutions
Listing Date	28-Sep-12
Stock Exchange Listings	Tokyo Stock Exchange Growth Market

Business Chart



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

	Year 2004	lvents
2 2	2004	
		Media Flag (currently Impact HD Inc.; Komaba, Meguro-ku, Tokyo; capital: 3 million yen) established
10		Started ASP business
3 2	2005	Launched Mystery Shopper business and Sales/Merchandise Representative business.
9 2	2006	Head office relocated to Dogenzaka, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo
12 2	2007	Capital participation by Hakuhodo DY Holdings Inc. and Sumitomo Corporation
8 2	2008	Obtained Privacy Mark (JISQ15001:2006 compliant)
9 2	2012	Listed on the Mothers market of the Tokyo Stock Exchange
10		Establishes MEDIAFLAG OKINAWA (currently MEDIAFLAG) Establishes Meidiaflag (Shanghai)
8 2	2013	Acquisition of shares of cabic (made a subsidiary)
11		Acquisition of shares of Tokachi (currently Tokachi Tachibana) (made a subsidiary)
7 2	2014	Acquisition of shares of Sears (currently impactTV Inc.) (made a subsidiary)
8 2	2017	Transfer of all shares of Tokachi Tachibana and discontinuation of Japanese confectionery manufacturing and sales business
1 2	2018	Acquisition of shares of Sapporo Career Support (currently satsucari inc.) (made a subsidiary)
2		Established INSTORE LABO
10		Capital and business alliance with Kyodo Printing Co.,Ltd.
1 2	2019	Acquisition of shares of Shinwa Planning
4		Change of trade name from Media Flag to Impact HD Inc. Start of convenience store business in India
1 2	2020	Acquisition of shares of JMS-United Co.,Ltd. and its subsidiary J-NEXT Co.,Ltd. (making them subsidiaries)
8		Mystery Shopper business from the beginning is transferred to RJC Research Inc. through a corporate split-off.
10		Established Impact Field Corporation and transferred the business from the beginning as Sales/Merchandise Representative to Impact Field Corporation through a corporate split.
11		Formed capital and business alliance with Sojitz Corporation
8 2	2021	Shinwa Planning is merged with INSTORE LABO as the surviving company, and the company name is changed to impact connect Inc.
1 2	2022	Established impact mirai Inc. and the event business of cabic is transferred to the new company through a corporate split.

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data.

Major Consolidated Subsidiaries and Group Companies

Business system	Company Name	Business Overview	Capital stock	Investment Ratio
	impact connect, inc.	Specializing in stores and storefronts, One-stop proposal from planning to realization of in-store sales promotions by utilizing group solutions	JPY 80 million	100%
	impact Field	Provide one-stop field marketing services at retail stores (real stores)	JPY 10 million	100%
	JMS-United Co.,Ltd.	Provides call center and other business solution services	JPY 100 million	100%
HR Solutions	J-NEXT Co.,Ltd.	Our main business is human resource services. Developing placement and temporary staffing services.	JPY 150 million	100%
HK Solutions	cabic	Human resource services company specializing in sales promotions	JPY 88 million	100%
	satsucari inc.	Recruitment agency specializing in Hokkaido	JPY 10 million	100%
	MEDIAFLAG	Established mainly for the group's BPO and field marketing businesses. Later started its own business as an Okinawan company.	JPY 10 million	100%
	impact mirai Inc.	Providing a better event experience for event participants and visitors through the science of the three elements of "event efficiency x waste reduction x DX	JPY 10 million	100%
IoT Solutions	impactTV Inc.	Provide total solutions for point-of-sale sales promotion, including product offerings centered on electronic POP and digital signage	JPY 360 million	100%
MR Solutions	RJC Research Inc.	Independent marketing research firm	JPY 12 million	100%
Equity method companies nvestment business)	Coffee Day Econ Private Limited	Located in Bengaluru, Karnataka, India, and engaged in convenience store operations	103.67 Crore	49%
	FPC, Inc.	Negotiate with sponsors, negotiate appearances on TV programs and other various media, manage athlete-related SNS, and develop branding business	JPY 6 million	33%

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data.

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Main M&A

Months and years	Target Company	Investment Ratio	Background and Purpose of Acquisition
Aug. 1, 2013	cabic	51% →100%	The company aims to improve the efficiency of its recommended sales business and expand nationwide by utilizing the expertise of Cavic, which is involved in sales promotions and event campaign staffing in the Kansai region.
Nov. 1, 2013	Tokachi (now Tokachi Tachibana)	100% →0%	Tokachi manufactures and sells Japanese confectionery. The company sought to expand synergies with various marketing operations by expanding consumer contact points and channels. The company was sold on July 31, 2017 to concentrate management resources.
Jul. 1, 2014	Sears (now impactTV Inc.)	100.0%	Since the inception of the Company, the Company has had a contractual relationship with Sears to install and manage its digital signage in stores. By making it a wholly owned subsidiary, Impact Group aims to further expand the field marketing business by strengthening cooperation.
Jun. 31, 2018	Sapporo Career Support(currently satsucari inc.)	100.0%	Since its establishment in 1957, Sapporo Career Support has built up a track record as an in-store sales staffing agency. The company expects to enhance its recommended sales business in Hokkaido and aims to build a foundation for sustainable growth.
Dec. 1, 2018	FPC, Inc.	33.4%	The table tennis market is expanding with the opening of the T. League (T.LEAGUE), Japan's professional table tennis league, from 2018 and the Tokyo 2020 Olympic and Paralympic Games, and is expected to continue to grow in the future. This is part of the company's aggressive investment in new growth areas.
Dec. 1, 2018	Shinwa Planning	100.0%	In the sales promotion business, by combining the high value-added services provided by Shinwa Kikaku with the know-how and management resources of Impact Group, the group aims to further improve services to customers and further develop both companies.
Apr. 1, 2019	RJC Research Inc.	100.0%	In the research and consulting business, Impact Group aims to further improve services to clients and further develop both companies by combining the high value-added services provided by RJC Research with the know-how and management resources of the group.
Apr. 1, 2019	Coffee Day Econ Private Limited	49.0%	Converting café stores into convenience stores through a joint venture with Coffee Day Enterprises Limited, the largest operator of coffee chains in India.
Dec. 1, 2019	JMS-United Co.,Ltd.	100.0%	In the HR Solution business, by utilizing the high value-added services provided by JMS and its abundant resources such as human resources, the two companies aim to further improve services to customers and further develop the two companies.

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data.

Months and years The other party Outline of the Partner Purpose of the Partnership Operates Beacon Bank[®], an offline unerry, Japan's No. 1 Beacon infrastructure owner, forms Jun, 2018 unerry behavior data platform centered on Friendly Partnership to work more closely together Japan's largest Beacon network. Jul, 2018 Fulltech INC. sales agent Aiming to jointly develop and market FixGuard signage Aiming to jointly develop and market interactive AI signage Aug, 2018 Nextremer Co., Ltd. AI Solutions solutions **Kyodo Printing** Aiming to enhance solution services in the area of in-store Oct, 2018 general printing Co.,Ltd. sales promotion Collaboration in video supply business and digital signage Nov, 2018 Kachiko Video Business business Local company with over 3,000 clients At the time, FLY-HORSES was providing consulting services throughout China, providing business Jan, 2019 FLY HORSES to the largest fruit sales chain in China, and both parties consulting services, training, lectures, were aiming to further expand their service areas in China. and other services. Aiming to build a business model that will become the de GMO-Z.com Software development company in Mar, 2019 facto standard for digital solutions in the Vietnamese retail RUNSYSTEM Hanoi, Vietnam industry Create mutual sales synergies in retail-related business, IoT Nov, 2020 Sojitz Corporation general trading company business, DX business, etc. Computer software development Expansion of sales channels and mutual complementation Apr, 2020 PBsystems,Inc. company in telework introduction support services Japan Commercial Provide support measures that enable smooth opening of Real Estate Real estate credit business Apr, 2021 business with low initial costs and support for medical Guarantee Co. Dental care platform business practitioners Medical Net. Inc

List of Major Business Alliances

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data.

3. Future Story

History of Value Formation from inception

Founded in 2004, leveraging experience at 7-Eleven

Entering the "people" and "IT" businesses directly related to store sales promotions, which have been closely linked to store sites since the company's founding, and building a store DB from a long-term perspective.

Store DB originates from 7-Eleven business model

History of building a store database with a long-term perspective

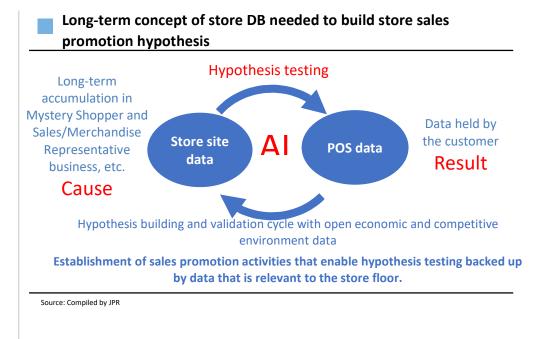
Background of establishment: Utilization of POS data + on-site data

The founder of the company, Mr. Fukui joined Sanwa Bank, and after working for 7-Eleven, he started his own business in 2004 at the age of 35 and established the company. Seven & i Holdings, from which Mr. Fukui graduated, makes extensive use of POS data, but POS data only shows the results of human purchasing behavior. In order to create hypotheses about purchasing behavior, data from real storefront experience and human observation of customers are necessary. However, this part depends on the intuition and experience of the store manager, and there has been no movement to create a database of such data. However, this part depends on the intuition and experience of store managers, and there has been no movement to create a database of such data.

Aware of the importance of data since its inception, the company aims to build a store DB

Under these circumstances, Mr. Fukui thought that it would be possible to commercialize store sales promotion support by accumulating store observation data in a database over a long period of time, and in 2004, he founded the Mystery Shopper business. The company achieved high growth through data analysis capabilities cultivated at 7-Eleven and management that makes the most of people, and was listed on Mothers within eight years of its founding. The company was listed on Mothers within eight years of its founding. Mystery Shopper's business portfolio at the time of listing centered on the Mystery Shopper business, but after listing, the company shifted its focus to the in-store sales promotion support business and expanded its digital signage business, tasting and tasting sales business, sales promotion business, and BPO business through M&A and the launch of new businesses. The company has expanded its business domain to contribute to the development of the retail industry, "becoming a sales promotion partner that works side-by-side with clients on their issues, rather than just a contracted service provider. At the same time, the company has been accumulating store observation data as a database (store DB) over a long period of time. Based on this accumulation, from FY12/2020, the company began proposing sales promotion measures by adding store DB, POS data, and open data such as economic environment and regional store opening information.

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values

Total optimization of

retail industry

When stores improve, customers are happy. By contributing to the development of the retail industry, the company create a socially responsible business.

The company's motto, Energize the sales floor, energize Japan, and energize the world! This is based on president Fukui's awareness of the challenges of sales promotion that he experienced during his retailing days. In the retail industry, which is susceptible to deflation and economic fluctuations, it is essential to optimize overall sales promotion so that the necessary sales promotion measures are delivered to the necessary stores and sales areas at the necessary timing and in the necessary quantity, and more efficient and effective sales promotion is required. The goal is to create such a virtuous cycle in which good products are known to consumers and purchased by them through appropriate sales activities by good stores.

The ccrrent state of the retail and sales promotion industry in Japan



Source: 2022.04.06 Online Company Information Meeting for Individual Investors

Build an organization that emphasizes human nature. An organization in which each individual achieves personal growth along with the company's growth. Management always considers the happiness of employees.

While the source of their value lies in their store DB, it is the 280,000 people, mainly media crews nationwide, who support field marketing that contribute to the collection of this information. In order to have them play an active role, the company aim "to pursue the happiness of their employees and to do work that is useful to the world". The company defines "Employee happiness" as "to feel a sense of contribution to society, to continue personal growth, and to be rewarded for it". The company defines "useful work" as "providing inspiring services that exceed customers' expectations and energize society. The company defines "useful to the world" as "providing inspiring services that exceed customers'.

Focus on employee happiness

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Leveraging Real Information to Become a Champion in the AI Era

Continuing to take on the challenge of bringing a new style to the retail industry

Since the company started their business with Mystery Shopper, the company may have an image of a company that supports new products and brand changes in real stores, but the company have also begun to support repeat purchases online. Although there are many companies that provide online sales promotion support such as OMO (Online Merges with Offline), companies that are strong in real information, which is not yet ITenabled, may be the winners in the future AI age. the company are trying to create a new wave in the retail industry by utilizing data accumulated in the real world.

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Strategy Business Model

Collecting and accumulating data on the store floor that only their company, which is in contact with the shop floor, can provide.

Utilizing store DB, AI analysis, and efficient and effective sales promotion planning

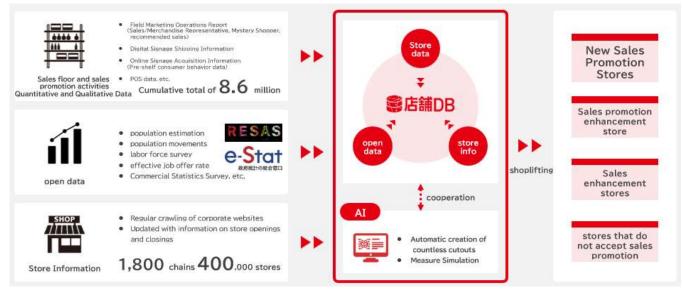
What is their store DB, the key to their growth?

Store DB: Gathers data from the field that can only be obtained by their company, which is in contact with the field.

Store DB refers to a database of on-site store information collected through field operations since the company's inception. The AI analysis will formulate hypotheses on "what" and "where" to sell the products. Based on these hypotheses, optimal sales promotion plans are formulated and implemented, contributing to increased customer sales. Their store DB has been attracting attention in the retail industry because of its tremendous effectiveness.

No other company has yet to compare to their business model.

The company's business model can be developed by those who understand the essence of major retail companies such as 7-Eleven, but since no company has ventured outside of the major retail companies to embody the model, the company have succeeded so far without becoming a competitive environment. On the other hand, with the evolution of IT and the development of AI in recent years, major sales promotion companies are beginning to follow suit, but they have a significant advantage because they cannot retroactively obtain real data accumulated over the past 10 years or more.



Process for developing sales promotion plans with the store database as the core

Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Digital signage used in retail sales areas



Detailed explanation of store DB, a treasure trove in sales promotion planning

The source of information for the store DB is in the company's business activities themselves. The company have over 1,500 business partners, mainly in the manufacturer and retail industry. The company is expanding their field operations closely related to store sales promotions, centered on their founding business of Sales/Merchandise Representative and in-store surveys, and recently, digital signage in their IoT solutions business has also been performing the companyII, providing over 1.6 million services annually. The store DB is a collection of real information on store sites obtained through these field operations.

Enables proposal activities to freely manipulate the three methods of reasoning

History of building a store database with a long-term perspective

There are three methods of reasoning: (1) deduction, (2) induction, and (3) hypothesis testing. Deduction consists of three components: A. cause/minor premise, B. mechanism/major premise (hypothesis), and C. result (prediction/observation). Deduction is the method of analyzing the unknown A, induction is the method of analyzing the unknown A, induction is the method of analyzing the unknown C. By combining these three methods, it is possible to obtain reproducible and useful knowledge by analyzing all of A, B, and C with a high degree of accuracy. However, the A. cause of purchasing behavior cannot be obtained as a database without actually interviewing consumers about their purchasing motives. In the store DB, there is structured data based on 8.6 million survey cases with high accuracy on the causes of A. By using the store DB, it will be possible to create more accurate sales promotion measures. The store DB allows the free and flexible use of the three inference methods with high accuracy.

The store DB allows for a higher degree of accuracy and the ability to manipulate the three inference methods at will.

Reasoning Methods	A. Causes minor premise	B. Mechanism (Basic premise) (hypothesis)	C. Results/Predictions Observations		
(1) Deduction	already known	already known	unknown		
(2)Induction	already known	unknown	already known		
 ③ Hypothesis testing method (Abduction) 	unknown	Constructed as a hypothesis	What you want		
Store Database Role	Store Database Role	Constructed as a hypothesis	POS data and other data provided		

Three inference methods and the role of the store DB

Source: Prepared by JPR.

Competitive advantages that are difficult to imitate

The company's ability to propose proposals that utilize a combination of these three inferences, and furthermore, to execute them onsite and run the PDCA cycle by combining the three inferences, gives us an extremely high competitive advantage. This is a competitive advantage that is difficult to imitate compared to other marketing support companies that do not have store site data.

History of building a store database with a long-term perspective

For the time being, the company is providing the store DB free of charge on the condition that the existing solution is ordered. While avoiding risk based on existing solutions, the company is focusing on sowing the seeds for future growth, expanding the number of companies using the solution, and improving the accuracy of data and hypotheses.

Field Marketing Industry Experience



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

The number of companies using the store DB and the number of projects are expected to continue to grow.



* The number of companies using the store DB and the number of projects are the cumulative number of companies and projects in a single year.

Source: May 12, 2022 Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022



 population estimation population movements labor force survey effective job offer rate Commercial Statistics Survey, etc.

Also works with open data

It is also linked to open data on statistics disclosed by ministries and agencies, such as industrial structure, demographics, population estimates, and census data from "RESAS," a regional economic analysis system, and "e-Stat," a government statistics portal site. Since open data is historical data, it is used only as a supplement to the assumptions used in sales promotion planning. Although the company have now built up the trust of its customers, at the stage when the company had a limited track record and with new customers, trust in open data, POS data, and other store information is relatively high. Once the entrance is breached, customers will be able to experience the effectiveness of their store DB. This is how the company have built up its track record.

Promising store DB with high affinity to the latest AI trends

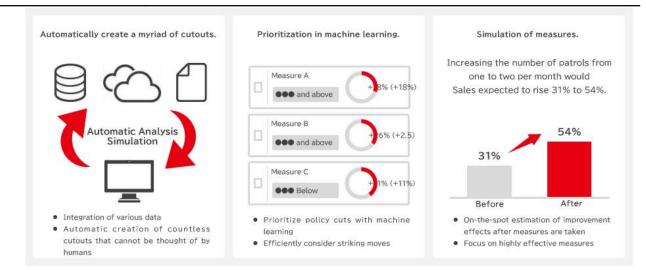
Efficient and effective prototyping of sales promotion is possible through the use of AI

Based on the store DB, the system analyzes it in conjunction with AI and extracts stores for efficient and effective in-store sales promotion planning. In addition, machine learning prioritizes sales promotion prototypes, which enables efficient and effective sales promotions.

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Al analysis of collected data

AI-pothe companyred automatic analysis and simulation functions



Source: May 12, 2022 Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Store DB information is proprietary data that cannot be obtained even by platformers or large companies

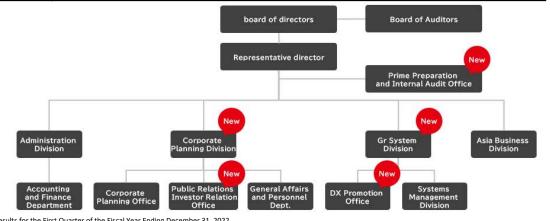
Store DB is their own data

Al has traditionally focused on data that can be verbalized and mathematized, but in this field, financial strength is key, so Google and other platforms are strong. On the other hand, the qualitative and quantitative data such as sales floor images and shelf occupancy rates held by the Company are proprietary data that cannot be obtained by Google or major the companyb marketing companies, and thus represent a treasure trove of data and the key to a leap forward.

<u>Gr. System Headquarters and DX Promotion Office established in</u> preparation for prime migration

Currently listed on the TSE Growth Market, the company has changed its organizational structure with a view to transitioning to prime. In conjunction with the organizational changes, the Group System Headquarters and the DX Promotion Office were established. This is expected to promote the further utilization of the store DB discussed above, as well as AI analysis of the treasure trove of proprietary data discussed in the previous section.

Organizational structure changes with a view to reassignment to the prime market



Source: May 12, 2022 Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Utilizing Store DB and Promoting SDGs Sales Promotion Contributing to cost reductions and increased profits for

Store DB that contributes to cost reduction and profit increase of business partners

Many "inefficiencies" and "wastes" exist in sales promotion - Store DB to identify "what" and "where" in addition to "what".

Narrow down ytheir search by location

Inefficiency" and "waste" in sales promotions are caused by sales promotions that are based on planning, such as relying on past sales promotion results and conducting similar sales promotions this time. In this respect, their store DB can narrow down the "where. In most cases, their competitors mainly plan sales promotions based on "what," giving us an overwhelming advantage.

<u>The strategy developed can be implemented by a single company - further</u> <u>accumulation of information</u>

Planning and execution are integrated A further point is that the company can not only plan but also execute. While most major companies provide planning and proposals but separate execution from other companies, the company are able to provide total support because the company are a single company. This not only eliminates "inefficiency" and "waste," but also strengthens the company's superiority through the accumulation of on-site data.

One company to complete "what" and "where" strategy planning and execution



Promotion of SDGs Sales Promotion

Environment- and worker-friendly The above efforts will enable environment- and worker-friendly "SDGs" sales promotion that eliminates "inefficiency" and "waste.

SDGs Sales

Promotion

SDGs sales promotion that overturns the conventional wisdom of sales promotion

Streamlining Sales Promotions

• Store DB (Extraction of stores with high sales promotion effect)





Reduction of waste

- Reuse / Renovated fixtures
 (Disposable Reduction)
- Specialized Sales Promotion Logistics (Reduction of logistics waste)
- Sales/Merchandise Representative (Reduce disposal loss, increase installation rate)

Source: May 12, 2022 Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Corona disaster, high prices and market uncertainty make this a necessary

sales promotion.

When business conditions worsen, companies are tempted to cut back on spending, but if goods do not sell, it is a matter of life and death, so sales promotion expenses remain stable. For example, in a deflationary environment, when a company is forced to raise prices due to soaring material costs, it will make an effort to prevent a decline in sales by focusing on sales promotion. However, under such adverse conditions, sales promotion expenses cannot be spent indiscriminately. It is precisely because of this environment that the company is sought for its support of efficient and effective sales promotion, eliminating "inefficiency" and "waste.

Establish a system to provide total support for sales promotion

From its inception to the time of its listing, the Company's primary business was Mystery Shopper and Sales/Merchandise Representative business, but it has now expanded its business domain to include IoT solutions and MR solutions, and has built a business portfolio that allows the Company to provide on-site sales promotion support almost entirely on its own.

Company Name	HR Solution Business					IoT Solution Business		MR Soshuition Business			
	In-store Promotion	lounder	Tasting & Tasting sales	Store Operations	Temporary employee placement placement	BPO	Digital signage	In-store activities system	Undercover investigatio n	In-store inspection	Consumer survey
Impact HD	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SP Company L	0			0							
Advertising agency Company D	0	0	0				0				0
Advertising agency Company H	0	0	0				0				0
Printing Company T	0	0	0				0				
Rounder Dispatch Company S		0	0		0			0	0	0	
Temporary staffing agency Company B	0	0	0		0						
Temporary staffing agency Company H		0	0		0				0	0	
3PO Company T						0					
T equipment development and manufacturing company Company J							0				
Signage development and manufacturing company Company G							0				
Undercover investigation company M								0	0		0
Marketing Research Company C										0	0
Aarketing Research Company I									0	0	0
Marketing Research Company M										0	0

Field Marketing Industry Experience

Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Supporting effective sales promotions by adding "where" to "what" in sales promotions

Usually, sales promotion support companies propose "what" to be done. Clients have also been implementing sales promotions, using past sales promotions as examples and focusing on planning for similar promotions this time around. The effects of such sales promotions are difficult to predict. In this respect, the addition of their "where to" approach enables pinpointed sales promotions that eliminate waste and proactively aim for positive effects.

One company to complete "what" and "where" strategy planning and execution



Source: Financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, $2021\,$

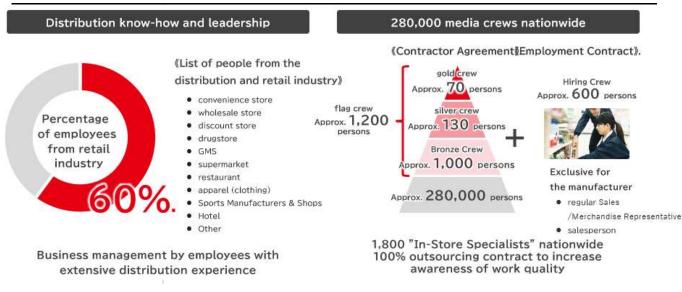
Gathering of talented people who want to spread effective sales promotion methods to the retail industry

Active investment in human restheirces and hiring to strengthen store DB and AI analysis

Unique business model brings together talent from the retail industry

Gathering of talented people who want to spread effective sales promotion methods to the ratail industry

60% of employees come from the retail industry; 280,000 media crews nationwide



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Maintaining crew motivation is important.

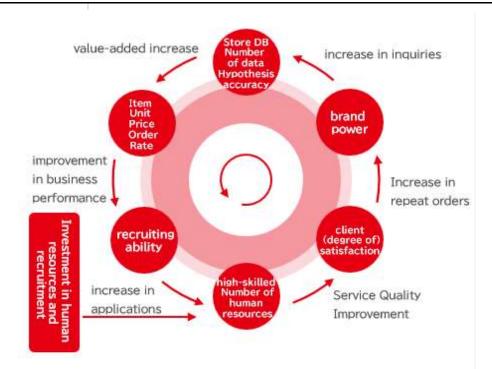
Initiatives to enhance the sense of belonging of media crews under outstheircing contracts

Since the company's founding, the company have placed great importance on maintaining the motivation of their 280,000 media crew members nationwide. Since 2009, President Fukui has regularly visited each area to hold get-togethers and training sessions, and has built a "philosophy-sharing" network to ensure that the media crew understands the company's approach. This approach has led to an increased sense of belonging to the company, and has led to the creation of an "organization where people do not quit.

Enables flexible placement of human restheirces

Human restheirce management to enable horizontal development

Normally, we would expect to see cases of excess personnel due to business boom and bust. Mystery Shopper's media crews, however, often start out as Sales/Merchandise Representatives, but they can also be transferred to other areas, such as rounders, depending on their interests. This allows the company to optimize its workforce according to the business environment and business stage, which contributes to the company's high profitability.



Virtuous cycle of sustainable growth through investment in human restheirces

Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Sustainability (ESG)

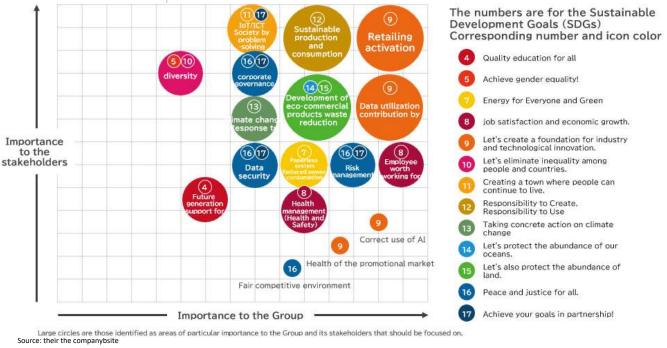
their core business is directly related to the **SDGs**

Creation of socially responsible businesses

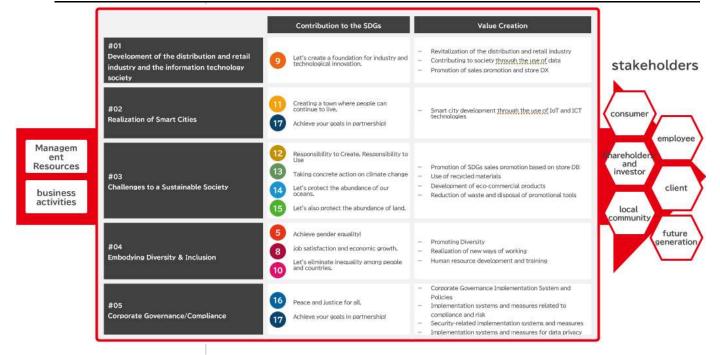
Business activities based on their management philosophy themselves contribute to the realization of a sustainable society.

The company's management philosophy of "Creation of Socially Responsible Businesses" has been incorporated into their corporate activities with the desire to "do work that is useful to the world" and "pursue the happiness of their employees". As a member of Japanese society and the entire planet, the company are promoting ESG/SDGs initiatives in order to realize a sustainable society.





Five Initiatives the company Want to Realize

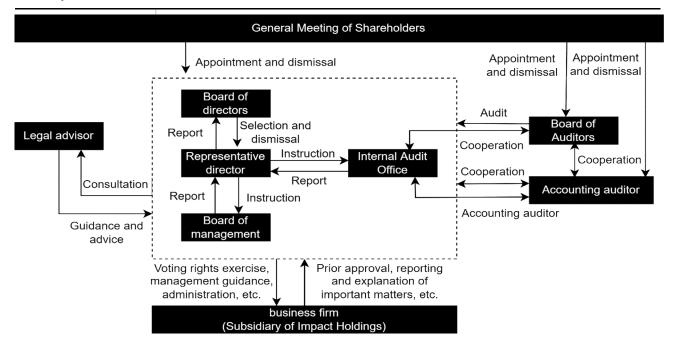


Source: their the companybsite

Corporate Governance Structure

company with a board of corporate auditors The Company's basic policy on corporate governance is to establish an organization and functions that enable accurate decision-making and risk management in response to changes in the social and economic environment. The Company also aims to further strengthen corporate governance by increasing the fairness, efficiency, and transparency of management, enhancing the compliance system, and strengthening accountability.

Corporate Governance Structure



Source: their the companybsite

4. Trends in Return on Invested Capital

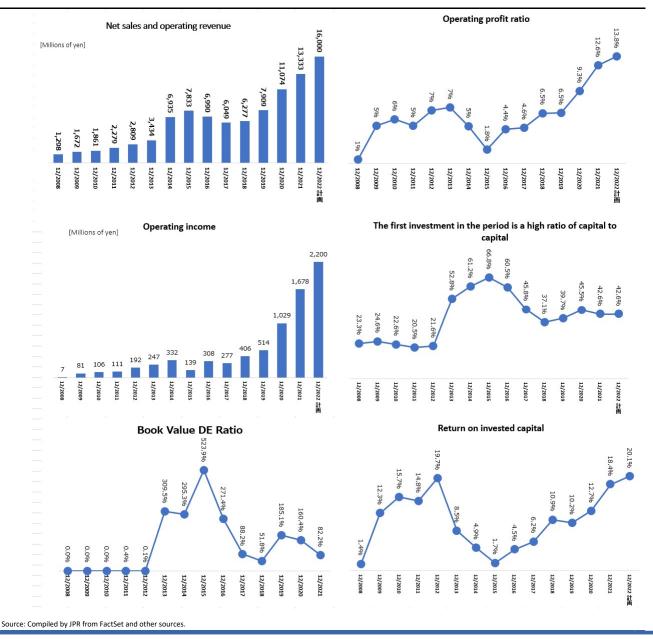
20% Return on Invested Capital

Growth through full-scale use of store DB

All indicators to better numbers

All indicators related to return on invested capital (ROIC) have been improving since FY12/09, when the full-scale use of the store DB began. ROIC is extremely high at 20%.

ROIC-related indicators



5. Business Segments

HR Solution Business

Leading to optimal sales promotion from the back office to the storefront

Business Overview

The company select the most suitable personnel from its nationwide field network of 280,000 people and dispatch them as Sales/Merchandise Representative, mannequins, and sales representatives. The company also provide one-stop in-store sales promotion support services, including store management, POP fixture production, novelty production, and logistics.

Main Services

Sales/Merchandise Representative

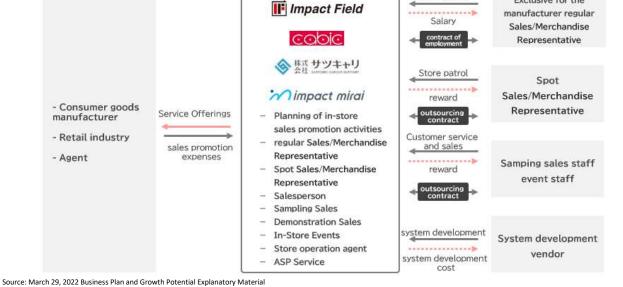
Sales/Merchandise Representative **business**

Sales/Merchandise Representative visit drugstores, variety stores, GMS, supermarkets, electronics retailers, apparel stores, and other stores to build sales areas in accordance with decisions made by the head office. In addition, the employee builds relationships with store managers, product category managers, and store management personnel, and conducts sales support activities as a route sales representative, such as negotiating advantageous product displays, planning in-store sales promotions to expand product sales, and sharing sales targets.

Sales/Merchandise Representative provide feedback on requests received from the field and information on competitors through store patrols, and visualize the status of storefronts in real time. They also support the installation of sales promotion materials and promotional fixtures and the launch of pop-up stores in a short period of time in response to campaigns and new product launches.

Store patrol Exclusive for the Impact Field manufacturer regular Salary Sales/Merchandise \odot tract of Representative

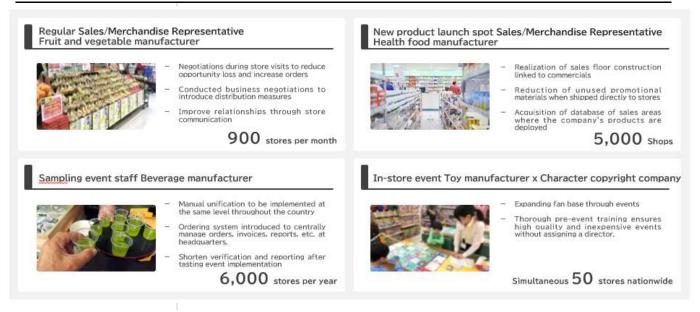
Sales/Merchandise Representative business and Sampling sales business Revenue model



Sampling sales

A type of sales promotion activity conducted in drugstores, variety stores, GMS, supermarkets, electronics retailers, etc. It is a sales technique in which sales staff actually use and show products to customers, appealing directly to consumers about the product's functions, performance, usage, and comfort, etc., in order to lead them to make a purchase. Also called mannequin sales, demonstration sales, etc. It is often used for food, beverages, cooking utensils, home appliances, cosmetics, etc.

Sales/Merchandise Representative Business, Sampling sales Business Case Study



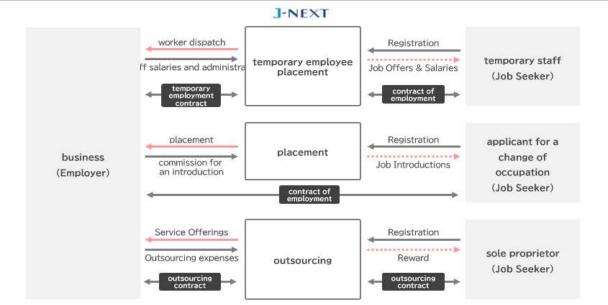
Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Temporary staffing and placement

Temporary staffing and placement

Specializes in human resource services, including temporary staffing, placement, and outsourced contracting (factory, product sales, and event-related).

Temporary Staffing / Placement / Recruiting Business Revenue Model



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Sales promotion business

Sales promotion

We produce and supply a variety of novelty goods such as sewing products, molded plastic products, ceramics, electronic products, etc., according to the contents of instore sales promotion plans, as well as sales promotion tools, etc. that match product characteristics and the sales floor environment, and we consistently produce and supply them until delivery.

Sales Promotion Business Revenue Model



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material



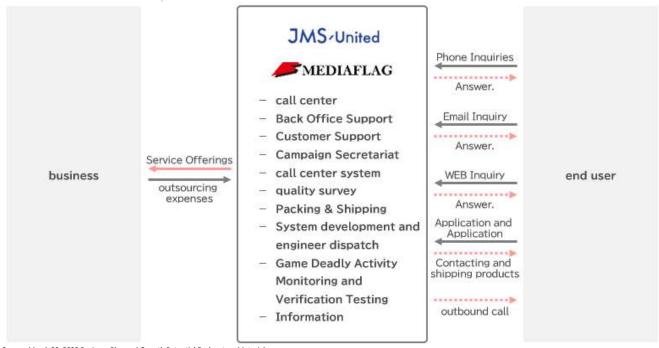
Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

BPO Business

BPO (call center, debugging, etc.)

We provide BPO (Business Process Outsourcing) including call centers with a long track record. We provide total support to resolve issues such as "cost reduction," "business improvement and efficiency," and "manpower shortage" for our clients.





Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

BPO Business Case Studies



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

HR Solution Business Related Group Companies

Company Name	Business Overview	capital stock	Investment Ratio	
IMPACT CONNECT, Inc.	Specializing in stores and storefronts. One-stop proposal from planning to realization of in-store sales promotions by utilizing group solutions.	80 million yen	100%	
Impact Field Corporation	Provide one-stop field marketing services at retail stores (real stores)	10 million yen	100%	
cabic Corporation	Human resource services company specializing in sales promotions	88 million yen	100%	
Satsukari Corporation	Recruitment agency specializing in Hokkaido	10 million yen	100%	
MEDIAFLAG Corporation	Established mainly for the group's BPO and field marketing businesses. Later started its own business as an Okinawan company.	10 million yen	100%	
JMS United Corporation	Provides call center and other business solution services	100 million yen	100%	
J-Next Corporation	Our main business is human resource services. Developing placement and temporary staffing services.	100 million yen	100%	
IMPACT MIRAI Corporation	Providing a better event experience for event participants and visitors through the science of the three elements of "event efficiency × waste reduction × DX". Aiming to plan and operate sustainable events that are friendly to the global environment.	10 million yen	100%	

IoT Solution Business

Growing business with 50% share of small digital signage market

Business Overview

The IoT Solutions business provides approximately 260,000 small digital signage units annually to the retail industry. The main services in this business can be divided into the following four categories

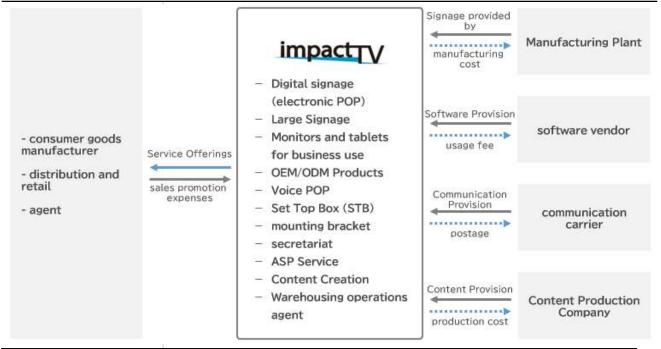
Main Services

digital signage

Provided by our subsidiary, impactTV, which has been proposing "creating a sales environment that sells" for about 30 years. Our digital signage is used for sales promotions to promote actual sales by providing product information and increasing visibility with sound and images to consumers in front of the product. In addition to digital signage, we provide one-stop services including video production, fixture production, installation support, and post-introduction operation services.

As a fabless manufacturer of digital signage, provides small signage for sales promotion mainly to consumer goods manufacturers. Expanding its business domain into non-sales promotion areas such as signage advertising media infrastructure operated by advertising media companies and table top order terminals for restaurant chains. Also, as an ODM/OEM development vendor, flexibly develops and provides original products in small lots.

Digital Signage Business Profit Model

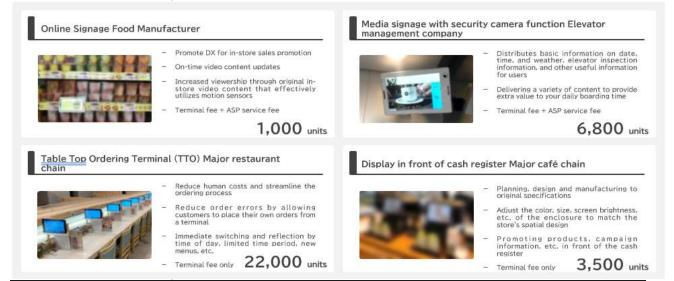


Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Digital Signage Business Case Study



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

IoT Solution Business Related Group Companies

Company Name	capital stock	Investment Ratio	Investment Ratio
impactTV Inc.	Provide total solutions for point-of-sale sales promotion, including product offerings centered on electronic POP and digital signage	360 million yen	100%

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data.

MR Solution Business

Grandfathering for creating a sales floor and customer service that is competitive with EC

Business Overview

Helping Real Stores

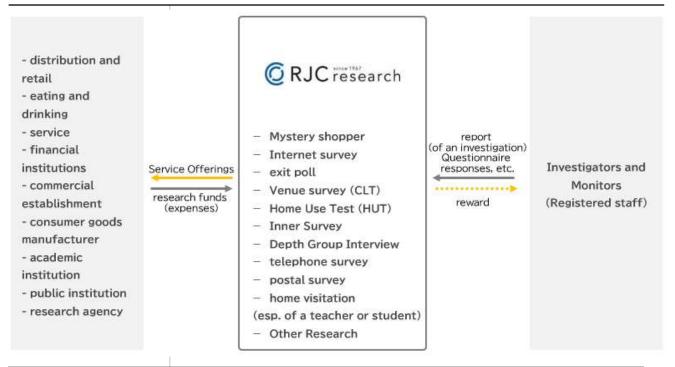
Provides a menu of surveys tailored to your needs, including in-store surveys such as Mystery Shopper, exit, and compliance surveys, as well as various types of marketing research. For issues identified here, we support problem-solving by conducting participatory seminars, including work, with specific knowledge. In addition, under the theme of "Spreading Japanese Hospitality to the World," we provide business support consulting services to local companies and also develop investment business.

Main Services

Marketing research (including Mystery Shopper)

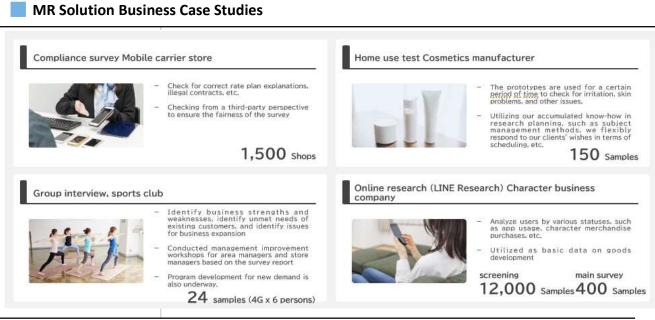
Providing scientific research and analysis services to support effective decision making for all marketing issues of child companies.

MR Solution Business Profit Model



Source: March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

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Source:March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Consolidated subsidiaries

MR Solution Business Related Group Companies

Company Name	capital stock	capital stock	Investment Ratio
RJC Research Inc.	Independent marketing research firm	12 million yen	100%

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data

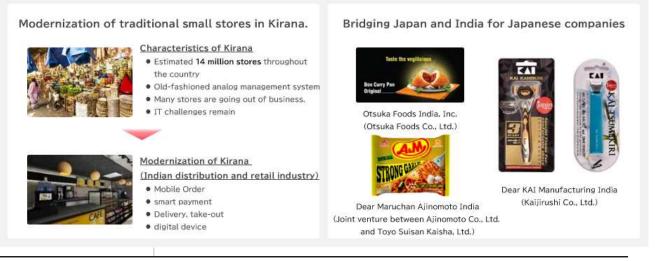
Investment business

Affiliated company

Business Overview

Modernize "Kirana", which has 14 million stores, and promote further revitalization of consumption and the digital economy in India. While utilizing its network of real stores, the company is strengthening its efforts to serve as a bridge between Japan and India for Japanese companies considering expansion into the Indian market.

Overview of Business in India (Convenience Stores)



Source: May 12, 2022 Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Other businesses: Companies accounted for by the equity method

Company Name	Business Overview	capital stock	Investment Ratio
Coffee Day Econ Private Limited	Equity-method affiliate of Impact Holdings in Bengaluru, Karnataka, India, engaged in convenience store operations	103.67 Crore	49%
FPC Corporation	Negotiate with sponsors, negotiate appearances on TV programs and other various media, manage athlete-related SNS, and develop branding business	25 million yen	33%

Source: Prepared by JPR based on company data

6. 1Q FY12/2022 performance

Highlights

Steady start in both sales and operating income in Q1

Record-high consolidated net sales and operating income

Operating income doubled compared to the same period last year The company is steadily growing based on its store database, which was fully launched in 2021, with consolidated sales of 3,587 million yen and operating income of 512 million yen, a solid start in the first quarter. The company has made progress in reforming its profit structure to become highly profitable, and its operating profit margin has approximately doubled compared to 2020. The table below shows the percentage of progress toward the full-year forecast.

Summary of Business Results

Millions of yen (Composition ratio)	FY2022 Full Year Forecast	FY2022 1Q Total	rate of progress
Net sales	16,000	3,587	22.4%
Operating income	2,200 (13.7%)	512 (14.3%)	23.3%
Ordinary income	2,000 (12.5%)	505 (14.1%)	25.2%
Net income	1,400 (8.7%)	322 (9.0%)	23.0%

[Source] Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Transition to new market segment "Growth Market

The company has moved to the "Growth Market" in accordance with the reorganization of the Tokyo Stock Exchange market, and plans to continue its growth and be reassigned to the "Prime Market" when it becomes a suitable company to be listed on the Prime Market. In addition, the company have also changed our organizational structure with a view to reassignment.

Dividends resumed for the first time in three fiscal years

<u>Revised dividend per share for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022 to 20</u> yen (interim 10 yen, year-end 10 yen)

At the 18th annual general meeting of shareholders, the proposal for "reduction of capital reserve" was approved, resulting in a transfer from capital reserve to other capital surplus and a revision to the dividend forecast. In addition to dividends, the company will also consider capital policies such as share repurchases in the future.

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Select Growth Markets

Segment Trends

New measures to be developed in each business

Accelerate new value-added offerings

Both sales and income increased in each business segment

Sales and profits increased in all business segments, starting from proposals based on the store DB; efforts to optimize management resources (human, material, and financial) have been made since 2020, and SG&A expenses have been under control throughout the group. Sales and profits increased in all segments, driven by the HR Solutions and IoT Solutions businesses.

Segment Trends

HR Solution Business• (Human Resources)	Promote "SDGs sales promotion" utilizing store DB mainly in the Rounder and Sales Promotion businesses Strengthen and expand solutions in the areas of sales promotion planning and digital promotion, and actively invest in human resources and recruitment Continued to capture demand for third-party certification system services, operation of vaccination sites and dispatch of vaccinations, etc., as in the previous fiscal year
IOT Solution Business (Internet of Things)	Provide added value by utilizing store DB, increase unit price and profit growth by expanding high value-added signage Location (stores and facilities) by advertising media companies Expansion of non-promotion area, acquisition of special equipment projects for OEM/ODM products, including table-top order terminals for restaurants
MR Solution Business (Marketing Research)	Profit growth through expansion of high-complexity projects such as compliance investigations and internal audit representation Expansion of in-store customer and sampling survey projects for the purpose of expanding awareness, acquiring triers, and nurturing repeat customers. Expansion of marketing research menu for manufacturers and client development

※ OEM is an acronym for Original Equipment Manufacturing and refers to the manufacture of products (or companies) under another company's brand.
※ ODM is an acronym for Original Design Manufacturing and refers to the design and manufacture of products under the consignor's brand.



* Net sales do not include intersegment sales figures.

 Operating income does not include figures for general and administrative expenses that are not primarily attributable to reportable segments, such as corporate expenses that are not allocated to each reportable segment.

[Source] Financial Results for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022

Convenience store operations in India

Book value of investments related to the India convenience store

No impact on PL/BS for the time being

The entire amount of loan receivables has been recorded as extraordinary losses (provision of allowance for doubtful accounts).

The company has already recorded the full amount of investment funds as a nonoperating loss in 2019 and 2020, and the full amount of loan receivables as an extraordinary loss (provision for doubtful accounts). Despite the upside, we believe that the Indian convenience store business is still a negative factor in the stock market and a drag on the company's share price. We are currently looking for a new partner scheme, but the Indian convenience store business can only be a positive factor in the company's medium-term growth process going forward.

7. Market Environment

PEST Analysis¹

Politics & Law

Act against Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations

1: PEST analysis is a framework for analyzing the external environment surrounding a company based on four factors: Politics, Economy, Society, and Technology.

Objective.

Choose better products and services Protect the environment Consumer seek better products and services, but there are cases in which products and services are misrepresented as better than they actually are or sold with excessive premiums. The Law for Preventing Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations strictly regulates misrepresentation of the quality, content, and price of products and services, and limits the maximum amount of premiums to prevent excessive premiums, thereby protecting an environment in which consumers can voluntarily and reasonably select better products and services.

<u>summary</u>

Regulations pertaining to labeling and premiums The Act against Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations has two major prohibitions. The first is the prohibition of misrepresentation. One is "misrepresentation of superior quality," such as by misrepresenting the product's place of origin, and the other is "misrepresentation of advantage," such as by hiding comparative conditions and claiming that the product is cheaper or contains more content than other companies when in fact it is almost the same. The other is "restriction and prohibition of premiums," which prohibits the provision of excessive premiums to prevent consumers from being disadvantaged by being lured by premiums into purchasing poor quality or overpriced products or services.

Outline of the Law Against Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations

Consumer Affairs Agency and others	Prohibition of unreasonable customer inducemen							
 Prohibition of Misleading Representations prohibition of misrepresentation of misrepresentation of additional prohibition of other misleading representation 	resentation of vantage	 Restriction and prohibition of premiums Restrictions on Premiums offered for general sweepstakes (maximum amount and total value) Restrictions on premiums offered in joint sweepstakes (maximum amount and total value) Restrictions on premiums offered in joint sweepstakes (maximum amount and total value) 						

[Source] Consumer Affairs Agency website: https://www.caa.go.jp/policies/policy/representation/fair_labeling/

Stricter regulations have been in place since the establishment of the Consumer Affairs Agency in 2009.

Status of Recent Amendments

The Law for Preventing Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations has changed dramatically over the past decade in terms of consumer protection. The Act against Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations used to be a part of the Antimonopoly Act, regulating unfair trade both B-to-B and B-to-C. However, with the establishment of the Consumer Affairs Agency in 2009, it was transferred from the jurisdiction of the Fair Trade Commission and redefined as the Consumer Law. This did not alter the law, but rather brought matters related to consumers more into focus.

Strict regulatory compliance requires data-based evidence

More evidence is needed.

The Value of Store DB to Increase

In-store promotion market approx. 820 billion yen

The Value of a Reliable DB Increases in Times of Rapid Change Furthermore, the Law for Preventing Unjustifiable Premiums and Misleading Representations was amended in 2016 to establish a compliance system for businesses, strengthen the monitoring and guidance system, and introduce a surcharge system; the first two went into effect the same year, while the surcharge system went into effect in 2018. These amendments resulted in stricter regulations as well as the need to establish a monitoring system. Therefore, companies must pay more attention to labeling than ever before, or risk liability for overlooking labeling errors, even if they were unintentional.

Unfair Competition Prevention Law

The purpose of the Unfair Competition Prevention Law is to contribute to the sound development of the economy by maintaining fair competition among businesses. The act of misrepresentation includes, for example, selling or using in advertisements a product that imitates the logo, shape, etc. of a famous brand.

Impact on our company

Laws and regulations related to sales promotions will continue to become stricter from the perspective of consumer protection, but in the retail sector, which has an extremely large number of products, the effort required to respond is enormous, and there is a risk of violating laws and regulations due to unintentional omissions. In such an environment, the processing and response capabilities of the Company's store database and 280,000 media crews responsible for execution will be more effective. The store database is expected to be highly effective not only in terms of aggressive sales promotion but also in terms of risk reduction.

Economy

Sales promotion industry less affected by economic fluctuations

Sales promotion needed to support the sales floor even under adverse conditions The domestic in-store promotion market is worth approximately 820 billion yen, according to our calculations. At first glance, it would appear that sales promotion expenses spent by companies are influenced by the economic environment, but in reality, there is little fluctuation. For example, advertising costs are likely to be reduced in response to corporate performance, but if sales promotion costs are lowered, the sales floor is likely to be affected and there is a risk that sales will decline further. This is why the sales promotion market recovered relatively quickly even in situations such as the Great East Japan Earthquake, when all of Japan was suffering, and the situation was similar for the Corona Disaster.

Sales promotion is needed in times of change, such as inflation

In Japan, where deflation has been in place for a long time, even when material costs soar, price hikes rarely occur due to consumer sentiment. However, there are situations in which a company's efforts reach a limit and it is forced to raise prices. In such cases, sales promotion measures are taken to prevent consumers from leaving the company. Even if a company is in a difficult situation, it may be strangling itself if it cuts back on sales promotion expenses, so sales promotion is required to maintain sales.

Community

Trends toward de-commoditization and de-technologization also add to sales

SDGs promotion contributes to dematerialization and de-technology Dematerialism" refers to the idea of seeking quality of life rather than material abundance, respecting individual independence, choosing a lifestyle, and preferring to express and be recognized for that lifestyle. De-technologization" refers to the idea that technology is not the primary concern, but rather the betterment of people, cities, and society. If manufacturers, retail industry, and other providers of goods and services do not follow these major changes in consumer thinking and provide their own sense of value, they will be left behind. In order to respond to these changes, our sales promotions, which are based on direct contact with and excellent analysis of consumer behavior patterns at store sites, can be a more effective means of responding to these changes.

Technology

Advances in IoT/AI will give us an advantage

Advances in IoT/AI are positive for the Company While advances in AI will contribute to the accuracy of analysis of our core store DB, the IoT will also further enhance the execution of field service development at store sites, especially in digital signage. For example, we explained that sales promotion costs did not fluctuate significantly in the Corona disaster, but there were cases where Sampling sales were not possible due to regulations in the execution of sales promotions. In such cases, digital signage supported the sales promotion. As the IoT progresses in this way, the diversification of sales promotion methods and the sophistication of their contents will enable us to devise more diverse methods for sales promotion planning, which will expand our superiority in this area.

IoT Market Environment



 Source: IoT market from "IoT Market Trend Research Report" by the Information & Telecommunications Network Association of Japan (IOTA). Forecasts for FY2021. Tbigital Signage Market Research 2021" by Fuji Chimera Research Institute. Forecasts for FY2021. The market for small signage for sales promotion is calculated by us <u>on the basis of</u> business sales.

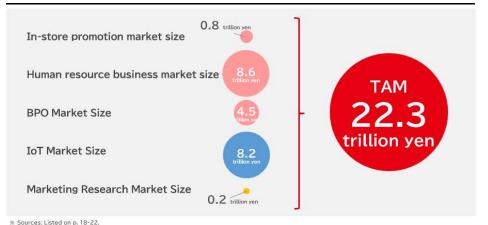
[Source] March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

5-Force Analysis

5-Force Analysis

Unique and almost no competition exists.

Markets targeted by the Group



[Source] March 29, 2022 Business Plan and Growth Potential Explanatory Material

Competition in the industry

No company from a major ratail industry background like ours has established a business model to utilize store information such as store DB for sales promotion, and there is no competitive environment on the same scale as ours. In the sales promotion support industry, there are usually separate companies that execute in sales promotion planning and sales promotion operation, and major advertising companies and major printing companies receive orders for the major source of sales promotion planning. While our future competitors will be such large companies, the company will have an advantage in terms of uniqueness because we can propose "where" through the use of store DBs, as opposed to competitors who focus on "what". In addition, while major companies usually outsource sales promotion operations to a separate company, the company has the advantage of being able to provide one-stop service for sales promotion operations. By being directly involved in the operation, the company are able to collect real information from the store floor, which strengthens our store database. This cycle has the potential to make us one of the best in the industry.

Threat of Substitution

In sales promotion planning, the company have a large number of photos of stores and sales floors that are not being utilized, and there is potential to add to them through AI analysis. Similarly, we have real data that is still dormant, and if a new analysis method could be developed, it could be used as a substitute, but at present we are the only company that has found such a method. In sales promotion operations, new sales promotion methods such as digital signage are possible with the evolution of IoT. In addition, with the expansion of e-commerce, the diversification of online sales promotion methods and OMOs that are linked to offline sales promotion will continue to progress.

No competition in quality and quantity in store field-based databases

substitution difficult

Difficult for new entrants due to the need to analyze trends in a wide range of activities in the field

Threat of new entrants

New entrants, like us, can do so by collecting data from store sites, compiling it into a database, and conducting AI analysis, and activities like ours are attracting attention due to the advancement of AI and other technologies. However, there are a large number of stores, and collecting data on the analog behavior of store visitors requires considerable labor and store cooperation. In addition, while the company have accumulated data for more than a decade since their founding, new entrants are forced to purchase past data from the holders, but do not even know whether the data exists or not. Therefore, in most cases, new entrants need to collect data from scratch, and the hurdles to entry are very high because they are very behind the company by more than 10 years.

Buyer's bargaining power

Sales and operating profit rather increased before and after Corona, showing the usefulness of the one and only store DB. Detailed selling prices are unknown, but estimates based on high return on invested capital of 30% on average show no impact of price-cutting negotiations. In the future, if AI analysis of the dormant on-site data progresses, there will be an additional factor that will make it an even higher value-added business model.

Seller's bargaining power

Procurement in our company is contract personnel like Mystery Shopper and Sales/Merchandise Representative. Our 280,000 registered employees are proof of this. Procurement of digital signage is not a particular advantage, and furthermore, procurement of semiconductors, the main material, depends on sellers as demand is currently tight. The company has secured enough inventory for the current fiscal year, but the next fiscal year will depend on the market environment and procurement efforts.

The company is attractive from a

contractor's point of

Build a close

relationship with the

buyer

view

8. Reference Materials - Financial Forecasts of Comparable Companies

2130: Members

[¥100mn]	Current Year	1 year later	2 years later	3 years later	4 years later	5 years later	6 years later	7 years later	8 years later	9 years later	10 years later
	2023.03	2024.03	2025.03	2026.03	2027.03	2028.03	2029.03	2030.03	2031.03	2032.03	2033.03
Sales	182	211	245	284	330	382	431	475	514	548	577
Operating income	20.0	23.2	27.0	31.2	36.3	42.0	47.4	52.3	56.5	60.3	63.5
Operating margin	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%
Sales growth rate	21.8%	15.9%	16.1%	15.9%	16.2%	15.8%	12.8%	10.2%	8.2%	6.6%	5.3%
NOPAT margin	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%
Invested capital turnover ratio	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%	36.3%
WACC	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%
ROIC = NOPAT margin ÷ invested capital net sales ratio	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%	20.9%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 y	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8
NOPAT	13.84	16.05	18.63	21.60	25.10	29.05	32.78	36.13	39.09	41.68	43.88
Invested capital × WACC	5.03	5.83	6.77	7.85	9.12	10.56	11.91	13.13	14.20	15.14	15.94
EVA	8.81	10.22	11.86	13.75	15.98	18.50	20.87	23.00	24.89	26.53	27.94
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	8.81	10.22	11.86	13.75	15.98	18.50	20.87	23.00	24.89	26.53	27.94
Value created in each year	116	18	22	25	29	33	31	28	25	22	18
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	80%	75%	69%	64%	60%	56%	52%	48%
Present value of EVA	116	17	19	20	22	23	20	17	14	11	9
Invested capital ① Origin	66										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this ter-	 116 										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) 3	178	+									
Non-business asset value ④	0										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	360										
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-7										
Shareholder value	353										

Source: Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources. Source] Compiled by JPR from FactSet and other sources.

4499: Speee

[¥100mn]	Current Year	1 year later	2 years later	3 years later	4 years later	5 years later	6 years later	7 years later	8 years later	9 years later	10 years later
(Freedom)	2022.09	2023.09	2024.09	2025.09	2026.09	2027.09	2028.09	2029.09	2030.09	2031.09	2032.09
Sales	125	146	171	200	234	274	311	345	375	401	423
Operating income	15.0	16.4	19.2	22.4	26.2	30.7	34.8	38.6	42.0	44.9	47.4
Operating margin	12.0%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%
Sales growth rate	-1.6%	16.9%	17.1%	17.0%	17.0%	17.1%	13.5%	10.9%	8.7%	6.9%	5.5%
NOPAT margin	8.3%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%
Invested capital turnover ratio	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%	36.6%
WACC	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%
ROIC = NOPAT margin ÷ invested capital net sales ratio	22.7%	21.2%	21.296	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%	21.2%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 y	¥3.0	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8	¥2.8
NOPAT	10.38	11.31	13.24	15.49	18.12	21.22	24.08	26.72	29.04	31.05	32.76
Invested capital × WACC	3.47	4.05	4.75	5.55	6.50	7.61	8.63	9.58	10.41	11.13	11.74
EVA	6.91	7.25	8.49	9.94	11.62	13.61	15.45	17.14	18.63	19.92	21.01
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	6.91	7.25	8.49	9.94	11.62	13.61	15.45	17.14	18.63	19.92	21.01
Value created in each year	91	4	16	19	22	26	24	22	20	17	14
Discount Rate	100%	9396	86%	80%	75%	69%	64%	60%	56%	52%	48%
Present value of EVA	- 91	4	14	15	17	18	16	13	11	9	7
Invested capital ① Origin	46										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this ter	✤ 91										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) ③	129										
Non-business asset value ④	21										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	287	0									
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-12										
Shareholder value	275										

6533: Orchestra Holdings

[¥100mn]	Current Year	1 year later	2 years later	3 years later	4 years later	5 years later	6 years later	7 years later	8 years later	9 years later	10 years later
	2022.12	2023.12	2024.12	2025.12	2026.12	2027.12	2028.12	2029.12	2030.12	2031.12	2032.12
Sales	100	115	132	152	175	201	225	247	266	282	296
Operating income	16.2	18.6	21.4	24.6	28.4	32.6	36.5	40.0	43.1	45.7	48.0
Operating margin	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%	16.2%
Sales growth rate	-39.9%	15.0%	14.8%	15.2%	15.1%	14.9%	11.9%	9.8%	7.7%	6.0%	5.0%
NOPAT margin	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%
Invested capital turnover ratio	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%	70.3%
WACC	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%
ROIC = NOPAT margin + invested capital net sales ratio	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 y	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1	¥2.1
NOPAT	11.20	12.88	14.78	17.03	19.60	22.51	25.20	27.67	29.79	31.59	33.15
Invested capital × WACC	5.32	6.12	7.02	8.09	9.31	10.69	11.97	13.14	14.15	15.00	15.75
EVA	5.88	6.76	7.76	8.94	10.29	11.82	13.23	14.53	15.64	16.58	17.41
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	5.88	6.76	7.76	8.94	10.29	11.82	13.23	14.53	15.64	16.58	17.41
Value created in each year	78	12	13	16	18	20	19	17	15	12	11
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	80%	75%	69%	65%	60%	56%	52%	48%
Present value of EVA	- 78	11	11	12	13	14	12	10	8	6	5
Invested capital ① Origin	70										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this term	▶ 78										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) ③	109	•									
Non-business asset value ④	0										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	257										
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-23										
Shareholder value	234										

3655:Brain putt

[¥100mn]	Current Year	1 year later	2 years later	3 years later	4 years later	5 years later	6 years later	7 years later	8 years later	9 years later	10 years later
[]	2022.06	2023.06	2024.06	2025.06	2026.06	2027.06	2028.06	2029.06	2030.06	2031.06	2032.06
Sales	86	101	118	138	161	189	214	237	258	276	292
Operating income	11.4	13.3	15.6	18.2	21.3	24.9	28.2	31.3	34.1	36.4	38.5
Operating margin	13,2%	13.2%	13.2%	13.2%	13,2%	13.2%	13.2%	13.2%	13.2%	13.2%	13.2%
Sales growth rate	21.1%	17.4%	16.8%	16.9%	16.7%	17.4%	13.2%	10.7%	8.9%	7.0%	5.8%
NOPAT margin	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%
Invested capital turnover ratio	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%
WACC	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%
ROIC = NOPAT margin + invested capital net sales ratio	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%	20.6%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 y	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7	¥2.7
NOPAT	7.85	9.22	10.77	12.59	14.69	17.25	19.53	21.63	23.55	25.19	26.65
Invested capital × WACC	2.95	3.47	4.05	4.73	5.52	6.48	7.34	8.13	8.85	9.47	10.02
EVA	4.90	5.75	6.72	7.86	9.17	10.76	12.19	13.50	14.69	15.72	16.63
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	4.90	5.75	6.72	7.86	9.17	10.76	12.19	13.50	14.69	15.72	16.63
Value created in each year	63	11	12	15	17	21	18	17	15	13	12
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	80%	74%	69%	64%	59%	55%	51%	47%
Present value of EVA	63	10	11	12	13	14	12	10	9	7	6
Invested capital ① Origin	38										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this term	▶ 63										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) ③	106	•									
Non-business asset value ④	10										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	218										
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-0										
Shareholder value	218										

3983: Oro

[¥100mn]	Current Year	1 year later	2 years later	3 years later	4 years later	5 years later	6 years later	7 years later	8 years later	9 years later	10 years later
	2022.12	2023.12	2024.12	2025.12	2026.12	2027.12	2028.12	2029.12	2030.12	2031.12	2032.12
Sales	62	68	74	81	87	93	98	103	106	109	112
Operating income	17.3	19.0	20.6	22.6	24.3	25.9	27.3	28.7	29.6	30.4	31.2
Operating margin	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%	27.9%
Sales growth rate	12.1%	9.7%	8.8%	9.5%	7.4%	6.9%	5.4%	5.1%	2.9%	2.8%	2.8%
NOPAT margin	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%	19.3%
Invested capital turnover ratio	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%	65.7%
WACC	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%	7.7%
ROIC = NOPAT margin ÷ invested capital net sales ratio	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1 y	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8	¥3.8
NOPAT	11.96	13.12	14.27	15.62	16.78	17.94	18.90	19.87	20.45	21.03	21.60
Invested capital × WACC	3.12	3.42	3.72	4.07	4.38	4.68	4.93	5.18	5.33	5.48	5.63
EVA	8.84	9.70	10.55	11.55	12.41	13.26	13.97	14.69	15.11	15.54	15.97
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	8.84	9.70	10.55	11.55	12.41	13.26	13.97	14.69	15.11	15.54	15.97
Value created in each year	116	11	11	13	11	11	9	9	6	6	6
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	80%	74%	69%	64%	60%	55%	51%	48%
Present value of EVA	116	10	10	10	8	8	6	6	3	3	3
Invested capital ① Origin	41										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this term	 116 										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) 3	68	•									
Non-business asset value ④	27										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	251										
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-7										
Shareholder value	244										

9246: Project Company

[¥100mn]	Current Year 2022.12	1 year later 2023.12	2 years later 2024.12	3 years later 2025.12	4 years later 2026.12	5 years later 2027.12	6 years later 2028.12	7 years later 2029.12	8 years later 2030.12	9 years later 2031.12	10 years later 2032.12
Sales	35	44	55	68	85	107	128	149	168	185	200
Operating income	6.1	7.7	9.6	11.9	14.9	18.7	22.4	26.1	29.4	32.4	35.0
Operating margin	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%
Sales growth rate	63.6%	25.7%	25.0%	23.6%	25.0%	25.9%	19.6%	16.4%	12.8%	10.1%	8.1%
NOPAT margin	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%
Invested capital turnover ratio	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31,6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%	31.6%
WACC	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%	7.8%
ROIC = NOPAT margin + invested capital net sales ratio	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%	38.3%
ROIC / WACC (value created with the original hand of 1)	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9	¥4.9
NOPAT	4.23	5.32	6.65	8.23	10.28	12.95	15.49	18.03	20.33	22.38	24.20
Invested capital × WACC	0.86	1.08	1.35	1.67	2.08	2.62	3.13	3.65	4.11	4.53	4.90
EVA	3.38	4.25	5.31	6,56	8.20	10.33	12.35	14.38	16.21	17.85	19.30
EVA = NOPAT - invested capital × WACC	3.38	4.25	5.31	6.56	8.20	10.33	12.35	14.38	16.21	17.85	19.30
Value created in each year	44	11	14	16	21	27	26	26	24	21	19
Discount Rate	100%	93%	86%	80%	74%	69%	64%	59%	55%	51%	47%
Present value of EVA	44	10	12	13	16	19	17	16	13	11	9
Invested capital ① Origin	11										
Over profit value (Permanent value of EVA of this term	▶ 44										
Growth value (Present value of increase in EVA) 3	142	•									
Non-business asset value ④	14										
Corporate value = ① + ② + ③ + ④	210										
Interest-bearing debt, etc.	-3										
Shareholder value	208										

Reference

Corporate value estimated by use of ROIC and excess return

Excess return analysis framework

Excess profit or economic value added is globally used as an indicator to estimate corporate value, evidenced by its adoption by Kao Corporation, a Grand Prix winner of the Tokyo Stock Exchange Fifth Corporate Value Improvement Award (FY2016). In the calculation of excess return, corporate value can be broken down into four elements: invested capital, excess return value, growth value, and non-business assets. This facilitates a better understanding of the structure that creates corporate value. A company might be overvalued or undervalued when its market cap is higher or is lower than its theoretical corporate value, respectively. The contribution of each year's corporate value can be visualized in the following figure, wherein shareholders' equity is simply represented as a sum of invested capital and non-business asset, subtracting interest-bearing debts. The figure below allows us to estimate how many years of growth might be incorporated into the stock price.

Breakdown of corporate value using excess return



[source] JPR

Estimated excess return is profit that exceeds investors' return expectations against invested capital. Its present value is "excess return value," while a potentially growing portion of excess return is "growth value." Moreover, assets not used in business are added as non-business asset value in estimating a theoretical corporate value. Theoretically, the estimated corporate value using excess return should be the same as the value estimated using the discount cash flow (DCF) model. This report calculates excess return by using the following figures in a simplified manner.

☑Excess return = NOPAT – Invested capital X WACC

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shareholders' equity X(E/D+E) ②Cost of shareholders' equity=0.5%+5%Xβ

☑β = Slope of a linear regression line of five-year daily returns of TOPIX and the stock price of the target company

☑E = Market cap at the time of calculation

D = Short-term interest-bearing debt + Long-term liabilities + Minority interests in the latest financial statements at the time of calculation

Disclamer

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